

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information			
Candidate surname		Other names	
Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE		Centre Number	Candidate Number
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Wednesday 12 June 2019			
Afternoon (Time: 2 hours 15 minutes)		Paper Reference 9HI0/38	
History Advanced Paper 3: Themes in breadth with aspects in depth Option 38.1: The making of modern Russia, 1855-1991 Option 38.2: The making of modern China, 1860-1997			
You must have: Sources Booklet (enclosed)			Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- You must answer **three** questions on the option for which you have been prepared.
- There are three sections in this question paper. Answer **one** question from Section A, **one** question from Section B and **one** question from Section C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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SECTION A

Choose EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2 on the option for which you have been prepared.

You must start your answer on page 3.

Option 38.1: The making of modern Russia, 1855-1991

Study Source 1 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.

- 1 Assess the value of the source for revealing the influence of Rasputin in Russia during the First World War and the reasons for the weakening of Tsar Nicholas II's position on the throne.

Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)

Option 38.2: The making of modern China, 1860-1997

Study Source 2 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.

- 2 Assess the value of the source for revealing the causes of the Marco Polo Bridge Incident and Jiang Jieshi's (Chiang Kai-shek's) response to it.

Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number: **Question 1** ☒ **Question 2** ☒

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TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS

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SECTION B

Answer ONE question in Section B on the option for which you have been prepared.

You must start your answer to your chosen question on the next page.

Option 38.1: The making of modern Russia, 1855-1991

EITHER

- 3 How accurate it is to say that Khrushchev significantly increased the freedom of the people of Soviet Russia in the years 1956-61?

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)

OR

- 4 'The major cause of the downfall of Soviet communism by 1991 was the impact of the Afghanistan war.'

How far do you agree with this statement?

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)

Option 38.2: The making of modern China, 1860-1997

EITHER

- 5 How significant was the role of foreign missions and missionaries in the growth of anti-western feeling in China in the years 1860-70?

(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

OR

- 6 How accurate is it to say that the Sino-Soviet split, in the years 1958-69, was caused mainly by ideological differences?

(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)

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Chosen question number: **Question 3** ☒ **Question 4** ☒

Question 5 ☒ **Question 6** ☒

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SECTION C

Answer ONE question in Section C on the option for which you have been prepared.

You must start your answer to your chosen question on the next page.

Option 38.1: The making of modern Russia, 1855-1991

EITHER

- 7 'Stolypin's reforms (1906-11) were more successful than all other attempts to improve the condition of the peasantry in the years 1861-1991.'

How far do you agree with this statement?

(Total for Question 7 = 20 marks)

OR

- 8 How significant were the policies introduced by Stalin in attempts to boost agricultural productivity in Russia in the years 1861-1991?

(Total for Question 8 = 20 marks)

Option 38.2: The making of modern China, 1860-1997

EITHER

- 9 'The greatest encouragement given to Chinese industry, in the years 1860-1997, came under the communists.'

How far do you agree with this statement?

(Total for Question 9 = 20 marks)

OR

- 10 In promoting the growth of the Chinese economy in the years 1860-1961, how significant were the ideas of the Self-Strengthening Movement of the 1860s and 1870s?

(Total for Question 10 = 20 marks)

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number: **Question 7** ☒ **Question 8** ☒

Question 9 ☒ **Question 10** ☒

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TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS

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